

Descriptor Term:
STUDENT WELLNESS

Descriptor Code:
4.4200/6.1400

Legal References: The Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004, P.L. 108-265, Sec. 204; National School Lunch Act, *as amended*, 42 U.S.C. §1751, *et seq.*; G.S. 115C-264.2, -264.3; State Board of Education Policy #GCS-S-000, TCS-S-0021, #HSP-S-000; *Eat Smart: North Carolina's Recommended Standards for All Foods in Schools*, NC Department of Health and Human Services, NC Division of Public Health, (2004), <http://www.nutritionnc.com/TeamNutrition/Supporting%20materials/eatSmart/SchoolFoodsStandards.pdf>.

Cross References: 6.1000 GOALS OF STUDENT HEALTH SERVICES, 6.2000 GOALS OF SCHOOL NUTRITION, 6.2300 NUTRITIONAL STANDARDS FOR FOOD SELECTION

The board recognizes that it is important for students to maintain physical health and receive proper nutrition in order to take advantage of educational opportunities. The board further recognizes that student wellness and proper nutrition are related to a student's physical well-being, growth, development and readiness to learn. The board is committed to providing a school environment that promotes student wellness, proper nutrition, nutrition education and regular physical activity as part of the total learning experience.

A. SCHOOL HEALTH ADVISORY COUNCIL

The board will establish a School Health Advisory Council to help plan, implement and monitor this policy as well as other health and nutrition issues within the school system. The council will serve as an advisory committee regarding student health issues. The council may examine related research and laws, assess student needs and the current school environment, review existing board policies and administrative regulations, collaborate with appropriate community agencies and organizations, and help raise awareness about student health issues. The council also will assist in developing the student wellness policy and may make other policy recommendations to the board related to health issues necessary to promote student wellness.

The council will be composed of representatives from the school system, the local health department and the community. The council must include members of each of the following groups: the school board, school system administrators, school system school nutrition representatives, students, parents or guardians and the public. The council will provide information to the board about the following areas or concerns: safe environment, physical education, health education, staff wellness, health services, mental and social health, nutrition services and parent/family involvement.

The council shall provide periodic reports to the board regarding the status of its work. In addition, the council shall assist the superintendent in creating an annual report which includes the minutes of physical activity and the minutes of physical education and/or healthful living education received by students in the district each school year, and any other information required by the State Board of Education.

B. NUTRITION EDUCATION

The board believes that promoting student health and nutrition enhances readiness for learning and increases student achievement. The goals of nutrition education are (1) to provide

appropriate instruction for the acquisition of behaviors which contribute to a healthy lifestyle for students and (2) to teach, encourage and support healthy eating by students.

The board will provide nutrition education within the Healthful Living Standard Course of Study and Grade Level Competencies adopted by the State Board of Education. Nutrition education should be designed to provide all students with the knowledge and skills needed to lead healthy lives. Students should learn to address nutrition-related health concerns through age-appropriate nutrition education lessons and activities.

Nutrition education should extend beyond the school environment by engaging and involving families and communities. School system personnel may coordinate with agencies and community organizations to provide opportunities for appropriate student projects related to nutrition. School system personnel shall work to disseminate consistent nutrition messages throughout the school system, schools, classrooms, cafeterias, homes, community and media.

C. NUTRITION GUIDELINES

Consistent with policy 6.2000, Goals of Student Food Services, all foods available in the district's schools during the school day that are offered to students should help promote system's student health, reduce childhood obesity, providing a variety of nutritional meals and promoting life-long healthy eating habits.

Foods provided through the National School Lunch or School Breakfast Programs will comply with federal nutrition standards. In addition, food selections will also be consistent with statewide nutrition standards established by the State Board of Education and with Board policy 6.2300, Nutritional Standards for Food Selection.

Competitive foods must meet State Board of Education nutrition standards as well as nutrition standards established by the superintendent pursuant to policy 6.2300. Competitive foods are defined as food and beverages sold, offered, served or provided to students at school other than through the National School Lunch or School Breakfast Programs including food, snacks and beverages from a la carte menus, vending machines and outside suppliers. In addition, all vending machine sales must comply with the requirements of G.S. 115C-264.2 and "Eat Smart: North Carolina's Recommended Standards for All Foods in Schools."

D. PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

The goal of the physical education program is to promote lifelong physical activity and provide instruction in the skills and knowledge necessary for lifelong participation in physical activity. To address issues such as overweight, obesity, cardiovascular disease and Type II diabetes, students enrolled in kindergarten through eighth grades must have the opportunity to participate in physical activity as part of the system's physical education curriculum. The physical education course should be designed to foster support and guidance for being physically active, help students know and understand the value of being physically fit, and teach students the types of activities that contribute to total fitness. The course shall be taught in an environment where students can learn, practice and receive assessment on age appropriate skills as defined in the North Carolina Healthful Living Standard Course of Study.

School personnel will strive to provide opportunities for age- and developmentally-appropriate physical activity during the day for all students so that students can learn to exhibit a physically active lifestyle. School personnel must provide a minimum of 30 minutes of moderate to vigorous physical activity daily for kindergarten through eighth-grade students. Such activity may be achieved through a regular physical education class, recess, dance, classroom energizers and/or other curriculum-based physical activity programs. Principals shall work with teachers to ensure that students meet the minimum physical activity requirement.

To ensure that students have ongoing opportunities for physical activity and maintain a positive attitude towards physical activity, structured/unstructured recess and other physical activity may not be taken away from students as a form of punishment. In addition, severe and inappropriate exercise may not be used as a form of punishment for students.

E. OTHER SCHOOL-BASED ACTIVITIES TO PROMOTE WELLNESS

In addition to the aforementioned standards, the board adopts the following goals for school-based activities designed to promote wellness:

- Schools will provide a clean and safe meal environment.
- Students will be provided adequate time to eat meals.
- Drinking water will be available at all meal periods and throughout the school day.
- Professional development will be provided for school system nutrition staff.
- To the extent possible, the school system will utilize available funding and outside programs to enhance student wellness.
- Food will not be used in the schools as a reward or punishment.
- As appropriate, the goals of this student wellness policy will be considered in planning all school based activities.
- Administrators, teachers, food service personnel, students, parents/guardians and community members will be encouraged to serve as positive role models to promote student wellness.

F. GUIDELINES FOR REIMBURSABLE MEALS

The director of school nutrition will ensure that school system guidelines for reimbursable meals are not less restrictive than regulations and guidelines issued for schools in accordance with federal law.

G. IMPLEMENTATION AND REVIEW OF POLICY

The Director of Student Services shall be responsible for overseeing implementation of this policy and monitoring system schools, programs and curriculum to ensure compliance with this policy, related policies and established guidelines or administrative regulations. Each principal shall report to the superintendent or designee regarding compliance in his/her school. Staff members responsible for programs related to student wellness also shall report to the superintendent or designee regarding the status of such programs.

The superintendent will annually report to the board on the system's compliance with laws and policies related to student wellness. The report may include the following items:

- an assessment of the school environment regarding student wellness issues.
- an evaluation of food services programs.
- a review of all foods and beverages sold in schools for compliance with established nutrition guidelines.

- a listing of all activities and programs conducted to promote nutrition and physical activity.
- information provided in the report from the Health Schools Advisory Council, as provided in section A, above.
- suggestions for improvement to policies or programs.